

2025  
JAN

經典  
CLASSIC  
ENGLISH

# Vocabulary Mastery Program

for  
English Teacher  
Recruitment Test

#  
試題本 4

英語教甄  
詞霸計畫





# 英語教甄詞霸計畫

January 2025 w-4

Classic English

謝忠理

地址：

台北市許昌街 24 號 5 樓

電話：

(02) 2388-6882

電郵：

經典美語 <[classicenglish.tw@gmail.com](mailto:classicenglish.tw@gmail.com)>

機構官網：

[www.classicenglish.com.tw](http://www.classicenglish.com.tw)

書籍網頁：

[bit.ly/4eh9uQp](https://bit.ly/4eh9uQp)

出版次別：第一版

出版日期：2025 年 1 月

編輯部門：經典美語編輯部

排版設計：經典美語設計部

聲明：

本書所提供的內容和資訊僅供學術研究和參考之用。經典美語教育中心不對任何使用本書所造成的結果承擔責任。

# Vocabulary Mastery Program for English Teacher Recruitment Test

15 Minutes, 20 Questions

**Directions:** Each question below consists of a word printed in capital letters, followed by five lettered words or phrases. Choose the lettered word or phrase that is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to the word in capital letters.

Since some of the questions require you to distinguish fine shades of meaning, be sure to consider all the choices before deciding which one is best.

1. **CELEBRITY**
  - (A) eccentricity
  - (B) informality
  - (C) obscurity
  - (D) aloofness
  - (E) nonchalance
2. **CHRONIC**
  - (A) imminent
  - (B) asynchronous
  - (C) sequential
  - (D) sporadic
  - (E) spontaneous
3. **ACCUMULATION**
  - (A) severance
  - (B) dissipation
  - (C) reciprocity
  - (D) absolution
  - (E) remuneration
4. **CALCIFICATION**
  - (A) forgetfulness
  - (B) abundance
  - (C) streamlining
  - (D) clairvoyance
  - (E) flexibility
5. **MIGRATORY**
  - (A) speculative
  - (B) transitory
  - (C) sedentary
  - (D) kinetic
  - (E) convergent
6. **CIVILITY**
  - (A) impassivity
  - (B) rudeness
  - (C) indiscretion
  - (D) dubiety
  - (E) indolence
7. **VARIANCE**
  - (A) contingency
  - (B) congruity
  - (C) encumbrance
  - (D) usefulness
  - (E) distinctness
8. **GENIAL**
  - (A) dyspeptic
  - (B) ceremonious
  - (C) wistful
  - (D) ravishing
  - (E) variable
9. **DIURNAL**
  - (A) predictable
  - (B) ephemeral
  - (C) primitive
  - (D) nocturnal
  - (E) vestigial
10. **APOLOGIST**
  - (A) accompanist
  - (B) protagonist
  - (C) supplicant
  - (D) critic
  - (E) conspirator

**Directions:** For the following Text Completion questions, select **one** entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices. Fill all blanks in the way that best completes the text.

11. In 1831, a domestic insurrection that had stirred central Italy was squelched by the Austrian army, but while this invasion destroyed the immediate results of the movement, it could not \_\_\_\_\_ the insurrection's causes, which continued to be felt.

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| (A) ignore    | (D) anticipate |
| (B) extirpate | (E) underscore |
| (C) fathom    |                |

12. When he first hypothesized the neutrino, Wolfgang Pauli's elation was not \_\_\_\_\_: he feared that he had postulated a particle that could not be detected though his concern turned out to be overblown.

- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| (A) unshared      | (D) unqualified |
| (B) untoward      | (E) unjustified |
| (C) unprecedented |                 |

13. In the early 1990s, the discovery of a new microbe in wastewater led microbiologists to \_\_\_\_\_ (i) ammonia's conversion to nitrogen compounds. Called anammox (for anaerobic ammonia oxidation), the microbe was converting into nitrogen gas in the absence of oxygen, a reaction previously assumed to be \_\_\_\_\_ (ii) .

- |                                     |                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Blank (i)                           | Blank (ii)       |
| (A) question existing dogma about   | (D) hazardous    |
| (B) abandon efforts to facilitate   | (E) irreversible |
| (C) raise health concerns regarding | (F) impossible   |

14. The so-called "good" translations of the historian's major work—those that are \_\_\_\_\_ (i) , in other words—give a very bad idea of the linguistic character of the author's original writing, which is notoriously \_\_\_\_\_ (ii) .

- |                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Blank (i)                    | Blank (ii)     |
| (A) true to the original     | (D) indecorous |
| (B) committed to consistency | (E) crabbed    |
| (C) easy to read             | (F) lively     |

15. Thinking     (i)     about one's choices can sometimes     (ii)     decision making. For example, in one study in which college students selected their favorite poster from a set, those asked to explain their selection ended up less     (iii)     their choices than those who were not asked. Researchers concluded that thinking of reasons interferes with people's ability to access gut-level reactions that are crucial to sound decision making.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
(A) uncritically	(D) speed the process of	(G) happy with
(B) haphazardly	(E) reduce satisfaction with	(H) confused by
(C) explicitly	(F) enhance the quality of	(I) concerned by

16. The patients given a placebo in the course of clinical trials receive much more than a pharmacologically inert substance. Like the patients receiving the experimental drug, they     (i)     a thorough medical evaluation, a chance to discuss their condition with competent professionals, a diagnosis, and a treatment plan. Although viewed by many as     (ii)     the healing process, these factors may actually provide an important clue as to why placebo often work: they are part of an experience that can itself be a     (iii)     illness.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
(A) get	(D) essential for	(G) research laboratory for
(B) avoid	(E) incidental to	(H) powerful antidote to
(C) welcome	(F) consequences of	(I) breeding ground of

**Directions:** For the following Sentence Equivalence questions, select the **two** answer choices that, when used to complete the sentence, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole **and** produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.

17. British composer Benjamin Britten would seem to have \_\_\_\_\_ place in the cultural pantheon, yet, at the same time that place is still contested by some.

A an illustrious

D a modest

B an assured

E a settled

C a precarious

F a tenuous

18. Once the scientists began to research the matter, it didn't take them long to find out that life far beneath the ocean floor was not only possible, but \_\_\_\_\_.

A vulnerable

D fragile

B prevalent

E extensive

C conspicuous

F essential

19. Compared with their parties, politicians are \_\_\_\_\_: they are considerably less enduring than the organizations in which they function.

A essential

D unreliable

B redundant

E transitory

C crucial

F temporary

20. The notion's \_\_\_\_\_ notwithstanding—it was first proposed by a Nobel Prize-winning physicist—it was neglected for many years until some unexpected observations led to its revival.

A pedigree

D origin

B antecedents

E brilliance

C precursors

F novelty

請掃描下列 QR code 填寫選項並接收正確答案



(2025-01-w4)

# 單字檢索

索引中數字前有 'p' 者表示頁碼，無則表示題號

## A

- abandon efforts to facilitate, 13
- absolution, 3
- abundance, 4
- accompanist, 10
- accumulation, 3
- aloofness, 1
- antecedent, 20
- anticipate, 11
- apologist, 10
- assured, 17
- asynchronous, 2
- avoid, 16

## B

- breeding ground of, 16
- brilliance, 20

## C

- calcification, 4
- celebrity, 1
- ceremonious, 8
- chronic, 2
- civility, 6
- clairvoyance, 4
- committed to consistency, 14
- concerned by, 15
- confused by, 15
- congruity, 7
- consequences of, 16
- conspicuous, 18
- conspirator, 10
- contingency, 7
- convergent, 5
- crabbed, 14
- critic, 10
- crucial, 19

## D

- dissipation, 3
- distinctness, 7
- diurnal, 9
- dubiety, 6
- dyspeptic, 8

## E

- easy to read, 14
- eccentricity, 1
- encumbrance, 7
- enhance the quality of, 15
- ephemeral, 9
- essential, 18, 19
- essential for, 16
- explicitly, 15
- extensive, 18
- extirpate, 11

## F

- fathom, 11
- flexibility, 4
- forgetfulness, 4
- fragile, 18

## G

- genial, 8
- get, 16

## H

- haphazardly, 15
- happy with, 15
- hazardous, 13

## I

- ignore, 11
- illustrious, 17
- imminent, 2
- impassivity, 6
- impossible, 13
- incidental to, 16
- indecorous, 14
- indiscretion, 6
- indolence, 6
- informality, 1
- irreversible, 13

## K

- kinetic, 5

## L

- lively, 14

## M

- migratory, 5
- modest, 17

## N

- nocturnal, 9
- nonchalance, 1
- novelty, 20

## O

- obscurity, 1
- origin, 20

## P

- pedigree, 20
- powerful antidote to, 16
- precarious, 17
- precursor, 20
- predictable, 9
- prevalent, 18
- primitive, 9
- protagonist, 10

## Q

- question existing dogma about, 13

## R

- raise health concerns regarding, 13
- ravishing, 8
- reciprocity, 3
- reduce satisfaction with, 15
- redundant, 19
- remuneration, 3
- research laboratory for, 16
- rudeness, 6

## S

- sedentary, 5
- sequential, 2
- settled, 17
- severance, 3
- speculative, 5
- speed the process of, 15
- spontaneous, 2
- sporadic, 2
- streamlining, 4
- supplicant, 10

## T

- temporary, 19
- tenuous, 17
- transitory, 5, 19
- true to the original, 14

---

**U**

---

- uncritically, 15
- underscore, 11

- unjustified, 12
- unprecedented, 12
- unqualified, 12
- unreliable, 19
- unshared, 12
- untoward, 12
- usefulness, 7

---

**V**

---

- variable, 8
- variance, 7
- vestigial, 9
- vulnerable, 18

---

**W**

---

- welcome, 16
- wistful, 8