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經典
CLASSIC
ENGLISH

Vocabulary Mastery Program

for
English Teacher
Recruitment Test

1
試題本

英語教甄
詞霸計畫





英語教甄詞霸計畫

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Classic English

謝忠理

地址：

台北市許昌街 24 號 5 樓

電話：

(02) 2388-6882

電郵：

經典美語 <classicenglish.tw@gmail.com>

機構官網：

www.classicenglish.com.tw

書籍網頁：

bit.ly/4eh9uQp

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Vocabulary Mastery Program for English Teacher Recruitment Test

15 Minutes, 20 Questions

Directions: Each question below consists of a word printed in capital letters, followed by five lettered words or phrases. Choose the lettered word or phrase that is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to the word in capital letters.

Since some of the questions require you to distinguish fine shades of meaning, be sure to consider all the choices before deciding which one is best.

1. **CUMBERSOME**
 - (A) likely to succeed
 - (B) reasonable to trust
 - (C) valuable to have
 - (D) easy to handle
 - (E) important to know
2. **INDUCEMENT**
 - (A) reproof
 - (B) deterrent
 - (C) partiality
 - (D) distinction
 - (E) consideration
3. **STARTLE**
 - (A) appease
 - (B) lull
 - (C) reconcile
 - (D) dally
 - (E) slumber
4. **ANOMALY**
 - (A) derivation from estimates
 - (B) conformity to norms
 - (C) return to origins
 - (D) adaptation to stresses
 - (E) repression of traits
5. **RECIPROCATING**
 - (A) releasing slowly
 - (B) calculating approximately
 - (C) accepting provisionally
 - (D) moving unidirectionally
 - (E) mixing thoroughly
6. **MOLLYCODDLE**
 - (A) talk boastfully
 - (B) flee swiftly
 - (C) treat harshly
 - (D) demand suddenly
 - (E) adjust temporarily
7. **SURFEIT**
 - (A) affirmation
 - (B) compromise
 - (C) dexterity
 - (D) deficiency
 - (E) languor
8. **SANGUINE**
 - (A) morose
 - (B) puzzled
 - (C) gifted
 - (D) witty
 - (E) persistent
9. **RETROSPECTIVE**
 - (A) irresolute
 - (B) hopeful
 - (C) unencumbered
 - (D) evanescent
 - (E) anticipatory
10. **ENCOMIUM**
 - (A) biased evaluation
 - (B) polite response
 - (C) vague description
 - (D) harsh criticism
 - (E) sorrowful expression

Directions: For the following Text Completion questions, select **one** entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices. Fill all blanks in the way that best completes the text.

11. In its literature and its political discourse, the nation has created various narratives about itself that tend to _____ intractable social divisions in the interest of perpetuating a dubious myth of unity.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| (A) denounce | (D) anatomize |
| (B) obscure | (E) explicate |
| (C) corroborate | |

12. The notion that prehistoric farming of Micronesia's Mariana Islands degraded the soils upon which savannas now occur is _____ by soil scientists, who attribute nutrient-poor savanna soils instead to long geological periods of tropical weathering.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| (A) bolstered | (D) elucidated |
| (B) proposed | (E) revived |
| (C) contradicted | |

13. Research indicates that many people hold _____ (i) _____ views about government, believing that elected officials should be able to overcome differences and get things done while also regarding a willingness to compromise as a sign of _____ (ii) _____.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Blank (i) | Blank (ii) |
| (A) cynical | (D) fickleness |
| (B) self-contradictory | (E) pragmatism |
| (C) shortsighted | (F) intractability |

14. Many civic institutions tend to _____ (i) _____, when they do not actively discourage, the better natures of the citizenry. People are individually altruistic social animals who nonetheless teach themselves to be _____ (ii) _____ in the public sphere.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| Blank (i) | Blank (ii) |
| (A) expose | (D) selfish |
| (B) ignore | (E) critical |
| (C) presuppose | (F) adamant |

15. It is unfortunate that essays by literary critics so infrequently _____ (i) _____ the opinions of novelists and poets, for creative writers are often quite _____ (ii) _____ about their own philosophies and are frequently more familiar with alternative systems of thought than critics are.

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

(A) influence

(D) articulate

(B) challenge

(E) inconsistent

(C) incorporate

(F) prejudiced

16. Transportation maps of Alaska are _____ (i) _____ in large part by what they _____ (ii) _____ : lines identifying roads and railroads. With a single track bisecting the state and a handful of spokes to the east and south, Alaska is notable for its _____ (iii) _____ of transportation options.

Blank (i)

Blank (ii)

Blank (iii)

(A) demarcated

(D) lack

(G) panoply

(B) characterized

(E) obscure

(H) scope

(C) elucidated

(F) evince

(I) dearth

Directions: For the following Sentence Equivalence questions, select the **two** answer choices that, when used to complete the sentence, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole **and** produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.

17. Psychologists have discovered that some of the most _____ advice on study habits is flat wrong, leading them to revise the guidelines they offer to students.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A popular | <input type="checkbox"/> D unassailable |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B hallowed | <input type="checkbox"/> E effective |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C respected | <input type="checkbox"/> F beneficial |

18. Scenes of bustling streets full of well-dressed citizens going about their business _____ the growing hardship faced by all but the richest local residents.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A betoken | <input type="checkbox"/> D gainsay |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B signify | <input type="checkbox"/> E quell |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C contradict | <input type="checkbox"/> F forestall |

19. Though only nine years old, the dancer possesses _____ flexibility that suggests she may become a balletic superstar.

| | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A an inchoate | <input type="checkbox"/> D a preternatural |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B an unexceptional | <input type="checkbox"/> E a prodigious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C an ungainly | <input type="checkbox"/> F an awkward |

20. Upstream dam construction can be _____ aquatic fauna: the natural seasonal flow patterns to which the fauna had become adapted are altered and populations therefore fragmented.

| | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A redundant for | <input type="checkbox"/> D derogatory to |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B disorienting for | <input type="checkbox"/> E deleterious to |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C inimical to | <input type="checkbox"/> F superfluous for |

請掃描下列 QR code 填寫選項並接收正確答案



(2025-02-w1)

單字檢索

索引中數字前有 'p' 者表示頁碼，無則表示題號

A

- accepting provisionally, 5
- adamant, 14
- adaptation to stresses, 4
- adjust temporarily, 6
- affirmation, 7
- anatomize, 11
- anomaly, 4
- anticipatory, 9
- appease, 3
- articulate, 15
- awkward, 19

B

- beneficial, 17
- betoken, 18
- biased evaluation, 10
- bolster, 12

C

- calculating
approximately, 5
- challenge, 15
- characterize, 16
- compromise, 7
- conformity to norms, 4
- consideration, 2
- contradict, 12, 18
- corroborate, 11
- critical, 14
- cumbersome, 1
- cynical, 13

D

- dally, 3
- dearth, 16
- deficiency, 7
- deleterious, 20
- demand suddenly, 6
- demarcattee, 16
- denounce, 11
- derivation from
estimates, 4
- derogatory, 20
- deterrent, 2
- dexterity, 7
- disorienting, 20
- distinction, 2

E

- easy to handle, 1
- effective, 17
- elucidate, 12, 16
- encomium, 10
- evanescent, 9
- evince, 16
- explicate, 11
- expose, 14

F

- fickleness, 13
- flee swiftly, 6
- forestall, 18

G

- gainsay, 18
- gifted, 8

H

- hallowed, 17
- harsh criticism, 10
- hopeful, 9

I

- ignore, 14
- important to know, 1
- inchoate, 19
- inconsistent, 15
- incorporate, 15
- inducement, 2
- influence, 15
- inimical, 20
- intractability, 13
- irresolute, 9

L

- lack, 16
- languor, 7
- likely to succeed, 1
- lull, 3

M

- mixing thoroughly, 5
- mollycoddle, 6
- morose, 8
- moving unidirectionally,

5

O

- obscure, 11, 16

P

- panoply, 16
- partiality, 2
- persistent, 8
- polite response, 10
- popular, 17
- pragmatism, 13
- prejudiced, 15
- presuppose, 14
- preternatural, 19
- prodigious, 19
- propose, 12
- puzzled, 8

Q

- quell, 18

R

- reasonable to trust, 1
- reciprocating, 5
- reconcile, 3
- redundant, 20
- releasing slowly, 5
- repression of traits, 4
- reproof, 2
- respected, 17
- retrospective, 9
- return to origins, 4
- revive, 12

S

- sanguine, 8
- scope, 16
- self-contradictory, 13
- selfish, 14
- shortsighted, 13
- signify, 18
- slumber, 3
- sorrowful expression, 10
- startle, 3
- superfluous, 20
- surfeit, 7

T

- talk boastfully, 6

treat harshly, 6

U

unassailable, 17

unencumbered, 9

unexceptional, 19

ungainly, 19

V

vague description, 10

valuable to have, 1

W

witty, 8